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Selecting synthetic gear oil

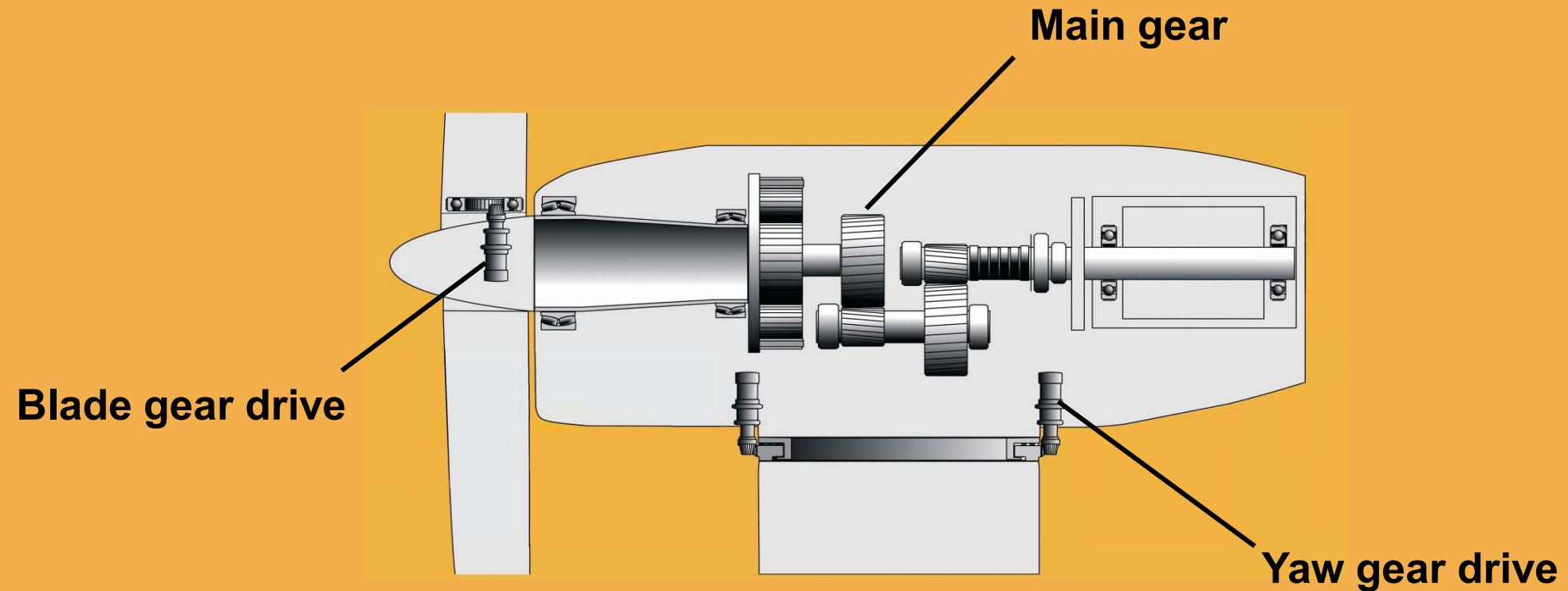
*National Renewable Energy Laboratory
Argonne National Laboratory
U.S. Department of Energy*

**Wind Turbine Tribology Seminar
November 15-17, 2011**

Dennis A. Lauer, P.E.
Vice President – Engineering
Kluber Lubrication North America

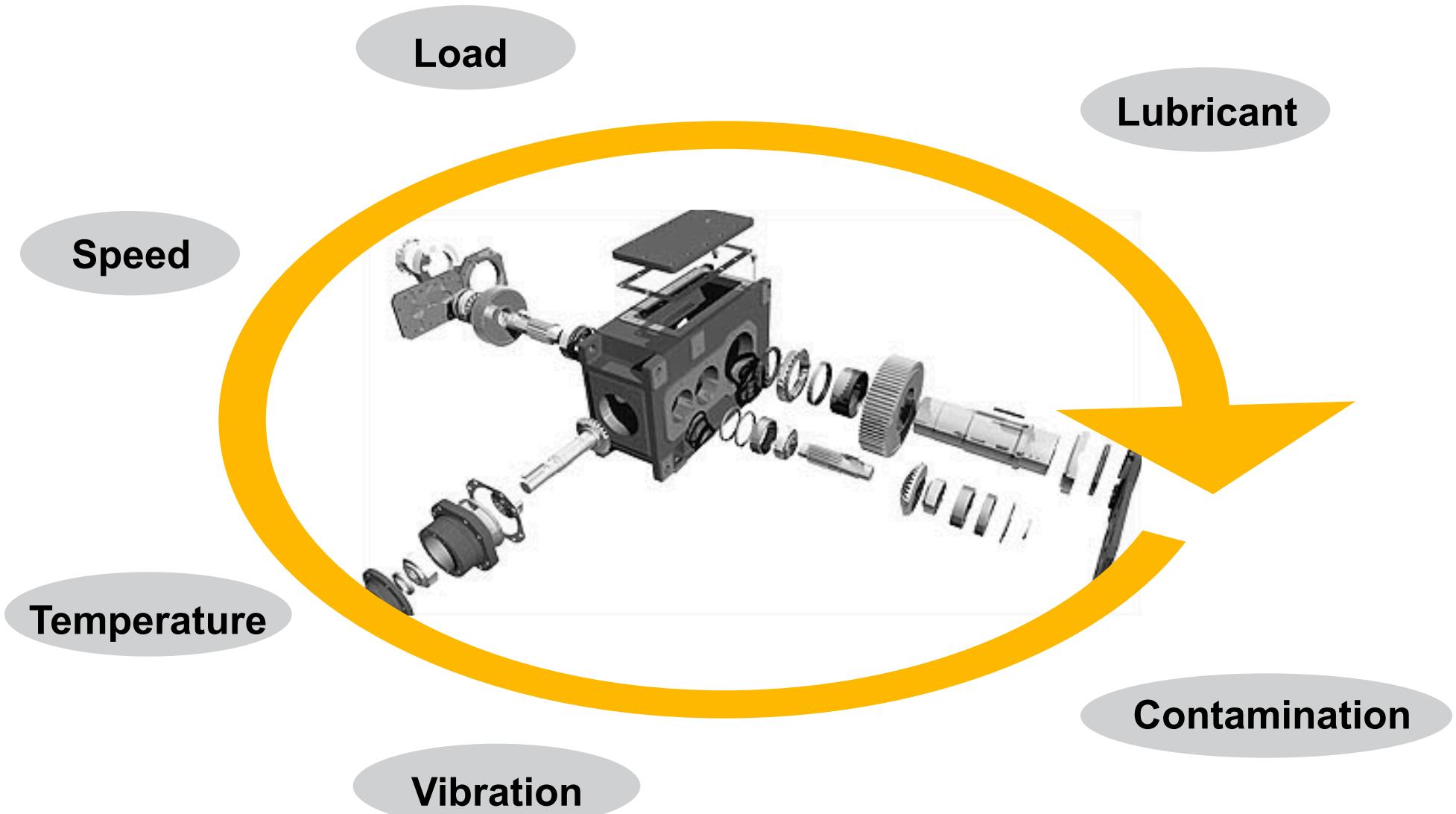
Wind power turbines – Gear oil location

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Industrial gears - Influences

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Influences on load-carrying capacity and efficiency



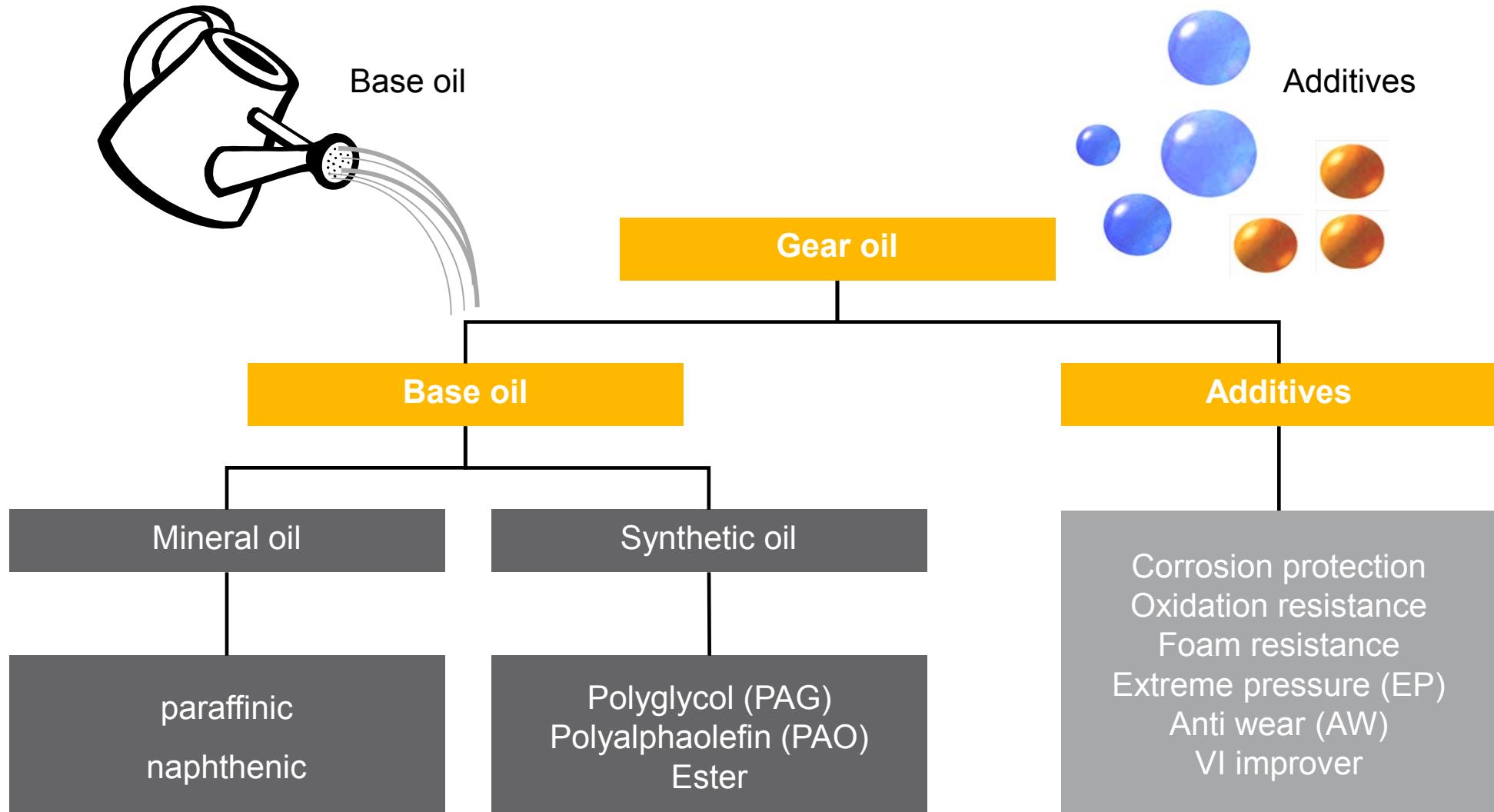
Gear failure	Material	Construction & operating conditions	Lubricant
Tooth root breakage (tooth root strength)	x	x	-
Scuffing load-carrying capacity (scuffing load)	(x)	x	xx
Wear behavior (wear limit)	(x)	x	xx
Pitting (flank strength)	x	x	x
Micropitting	x	x	x(x)
Efficiency	-	x	x
Overheating	-	x	x

XX strong influence

X influence

- no influence

Industrial gear oils - Structure



Industrial gear oils

Requirements acc. to DIN 51517-3 – CLP gear oils



Wind turbine gear oils – Higher requirements



High scuffing and micropitting load-carrying capacity

Low friction behavior

No negative influence on wear behavior and life time of rolling bearings

High oxidation stability

High upper operating temperature

No residue formation

No negative influence on radial shaft seals (RSS)

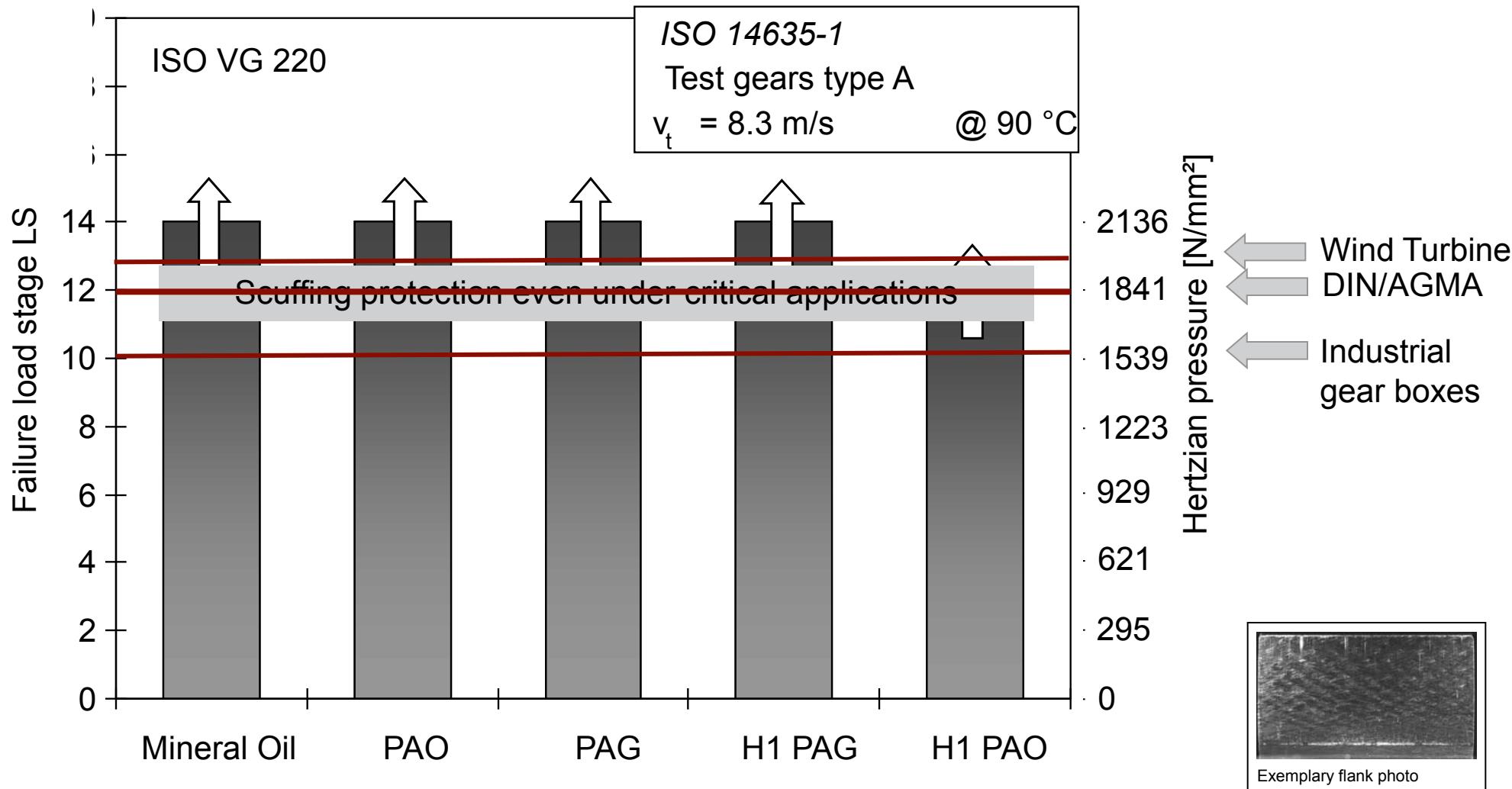
Wind Mill Gear Oil Requirements



- Resistance to micropitting \geq LS 10
- Scuffing load capacity $>$ LS 13
- Suitable for rolling bearing lubrication
FAG FE8 test
- Low residue formation
 $t = 60 - 90 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Resistance to hydrolysis

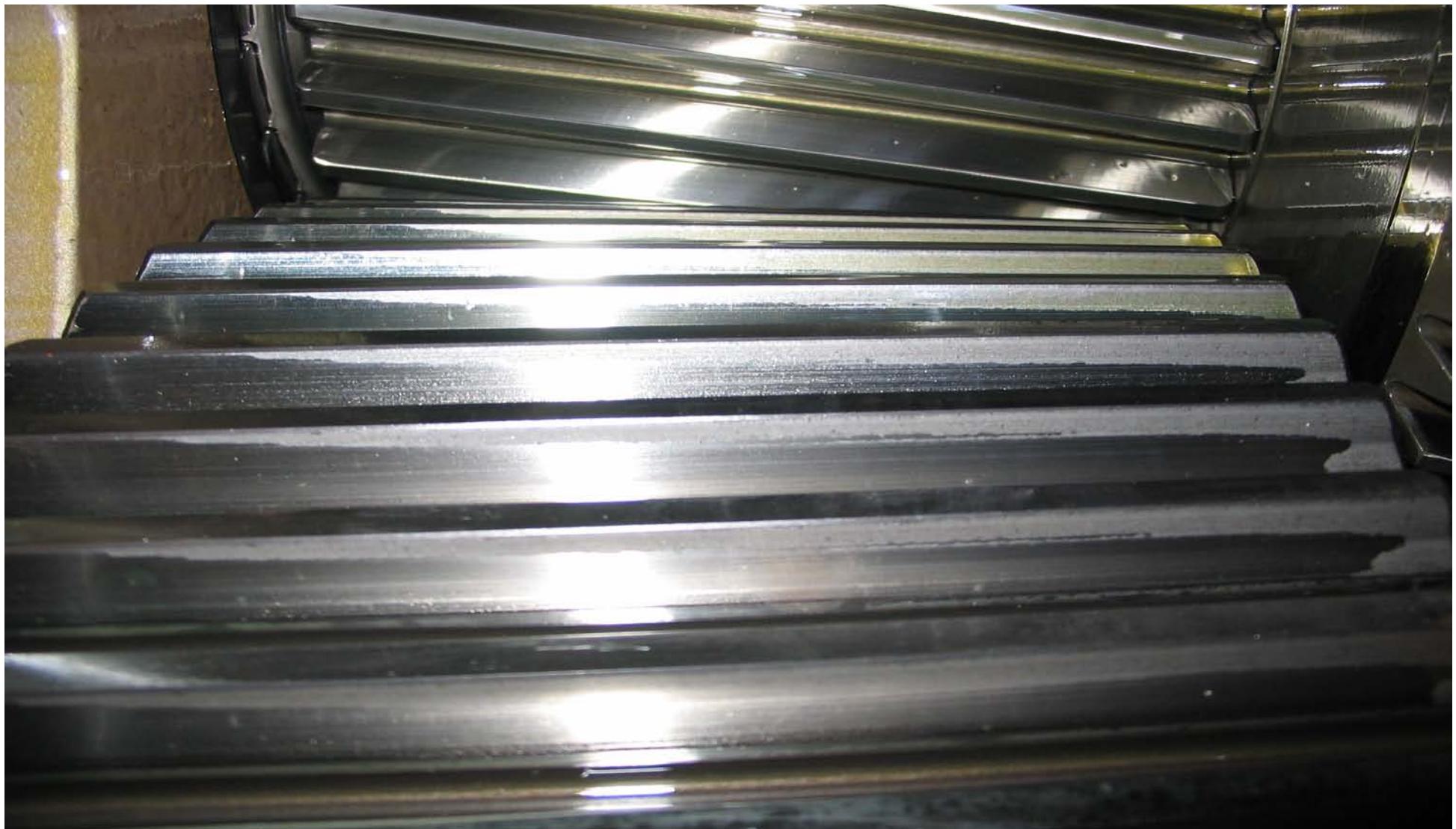


Scuffing load-carrying capacity High performance



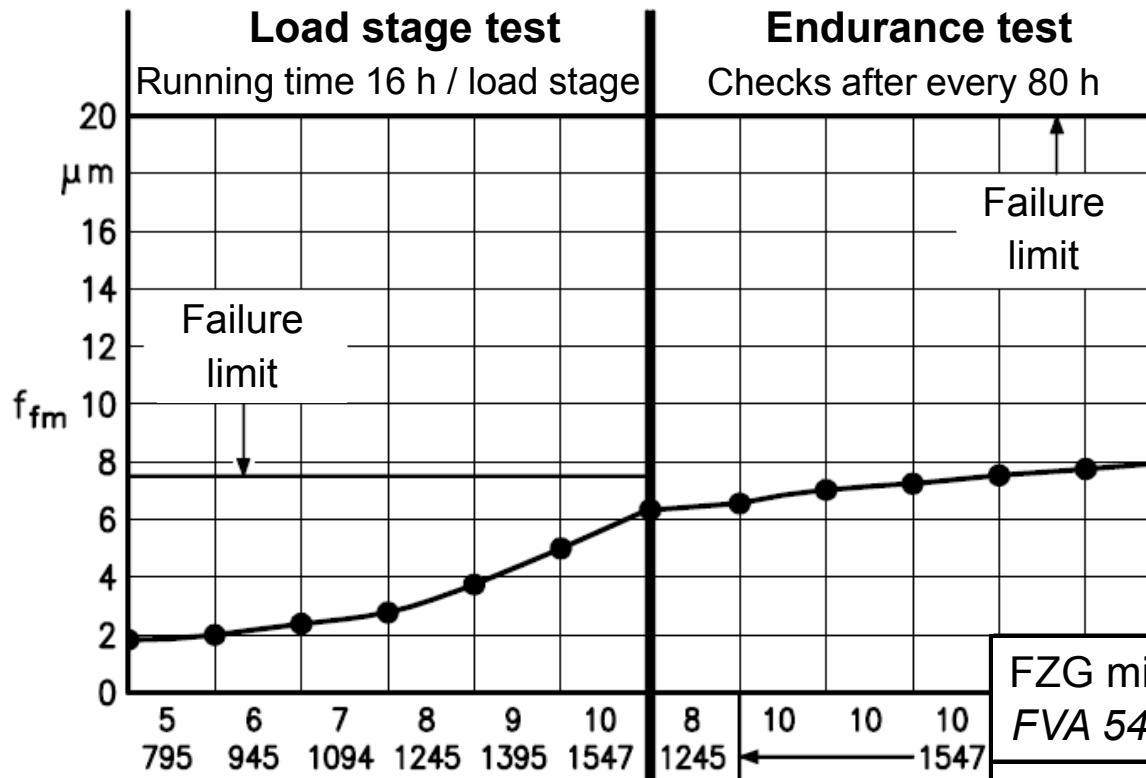
Micropitting failure

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Micropitting load-carrying capacity

High performance



Execution: Forschungsstelle für Zahnräder und Getriebbau (FZG)

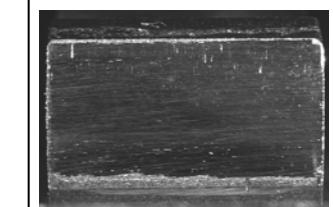
Endurance test:

No further increase of micropitting compared with the step test

Test conditions:

Micropitting test:

C / 8,3 / 60



Exemplary flank photo

Lubricant:

Klübersynth GH6-320

Surface roughness:

$R_a \approx 0,50 \mu\text{m}$

$$R_a = (R_{a1} + R_{a2})/2$$

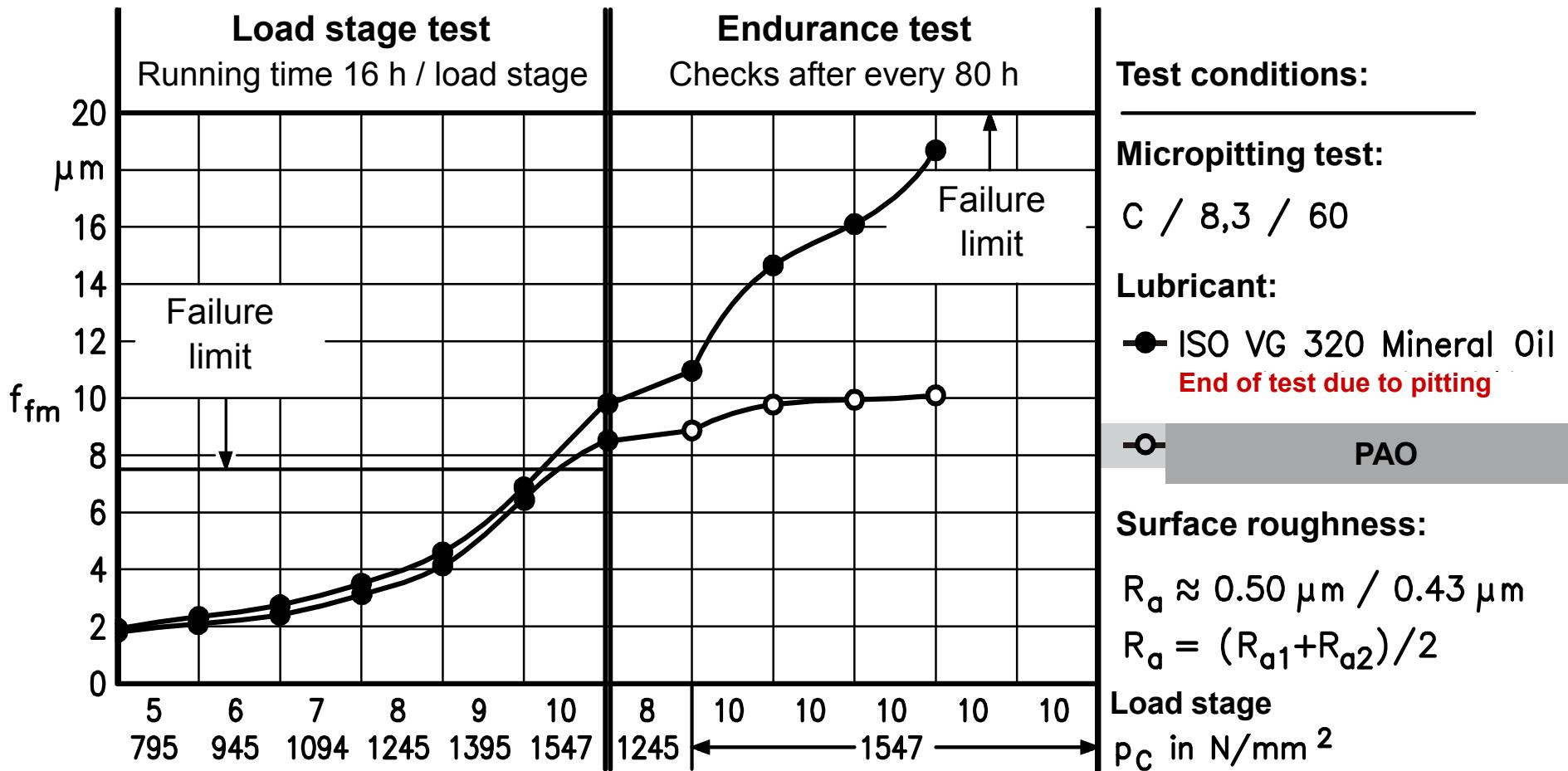
FZG micropitting test FVA 54/7	Load-carrying capacity	
	$\vartheta_{Oil} = 90^\circ\text{C}$	$\vartheta_{Oil} = 60^\circ\text{C}$
Mineral Oil	high	high
PAO	high	high
PAG	high	high
H1 PAG	high	high
H1 PAO	medium	medium

Micropitting load-carrying capacity

High performance

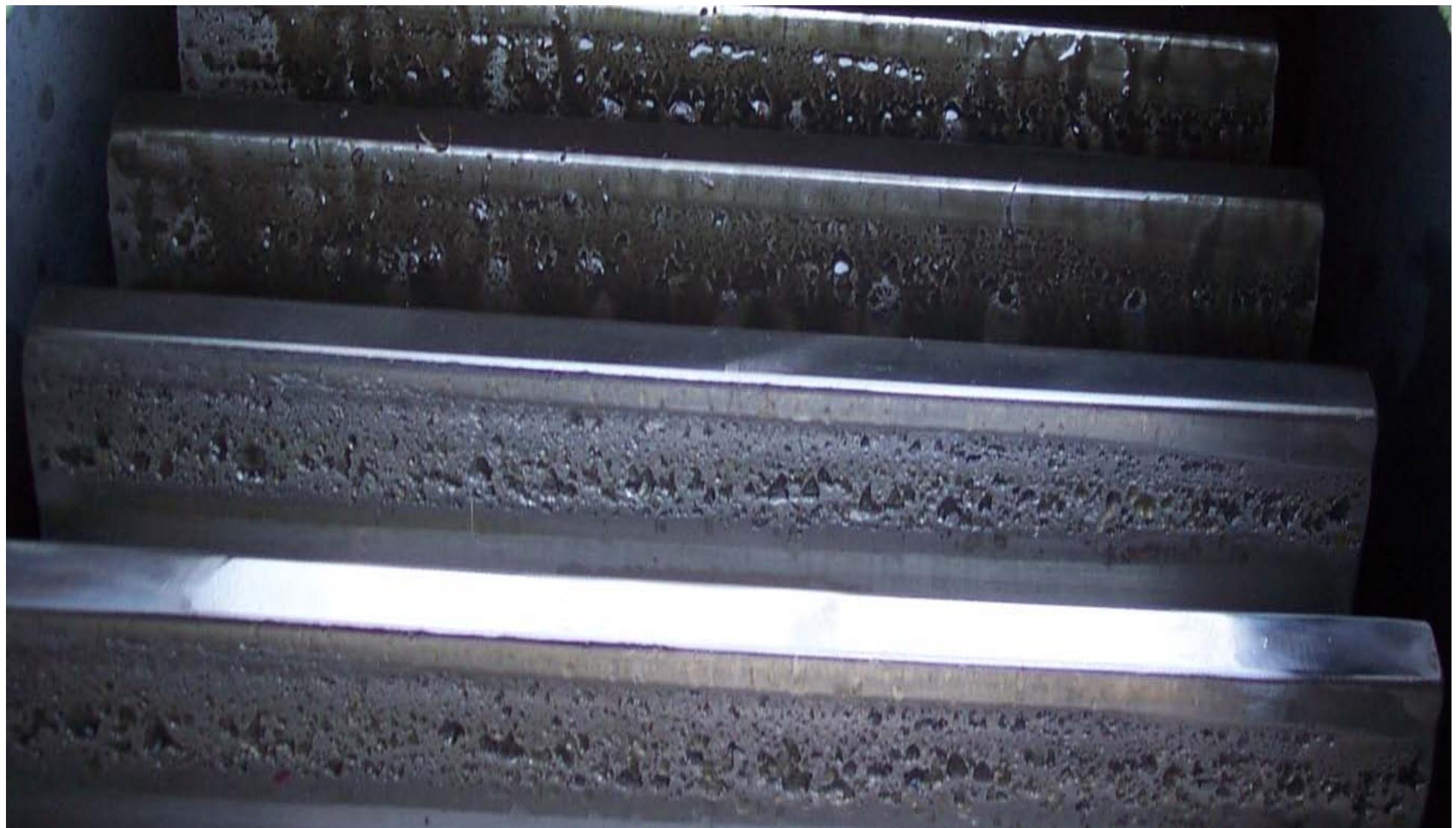


Stopping micropitting formation by using the right lubricant



Pitting failure

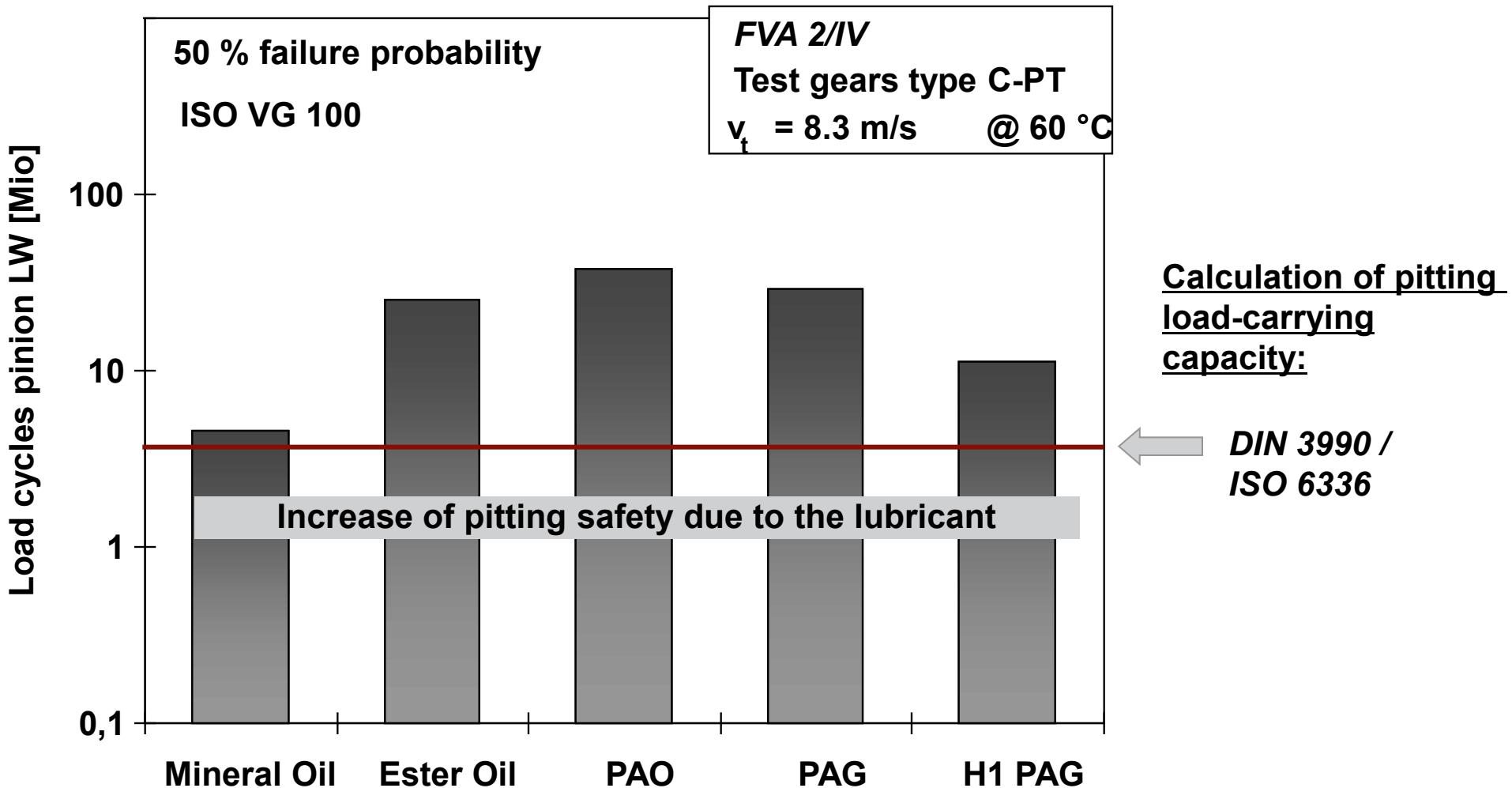
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Pitting load-carrying capacity

High performance

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Bearing protection – High performance



Wear or fatigue failure of rolling bearings is often the reason for gear failures

- Significant influence of the additives
- Consequential failures



Investigation of the bearing wear behavior

- FE8 wear test D 7.5/80-80 according to *DIN 51819-3*
- Maximum roller wear $\leq 10 \text{ mg}$, maximum cage wear $\leq 100 \text{ mg}$
- FE8 endurance test D 75/80-80 according to *DIN 51819-3*
- Double calculated bearing life time of 1500 h

Bearing load-carrying capacity FAG-FE8 bearing test rig

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Bearing protection

High performance



Test	FE8 wear test D 7.5/80-80		FE8 endurance test D 75/80-80		
ISO VG 320	Roller wear [mg]	Cage wear [mg]	1500 h	Roller wear [mg]	Cage wear [mg]
Mineral Oil	0	87	passed	1	43
Ester Oil	1	22	passed	1	30
PAO	0	37	passed	1	50
PAG	0	22	passed	1	35
H1 PAG	1	44	passed	1	12
H1 PAO	1	128	passed	1	68

Foam behavior

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FLENDER foam test

Test procedure acc. to *FLENDER report GG-V 425*

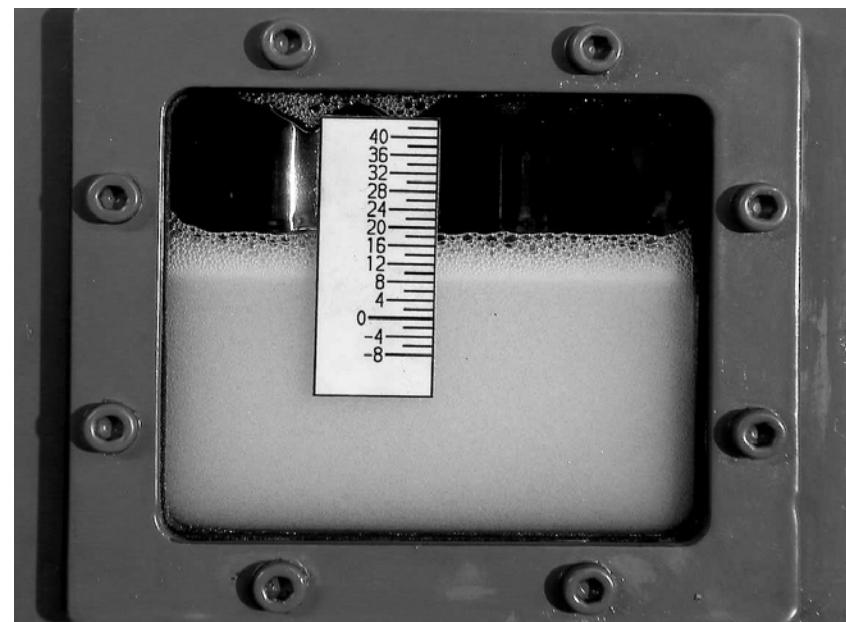
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Test conditions

- $P_{\text{Motor}} = 0,55 \text{ kW}$
- $n_{\text{Motor}} = 1450 \text{ rpm}$
- $\theta_{\text{Oil,Start}} = 25 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Oil volume of 1 Liter

Execution of the test

- Running time 5 min, standing time 1 min
- Observation of the foam behavior for 90 min



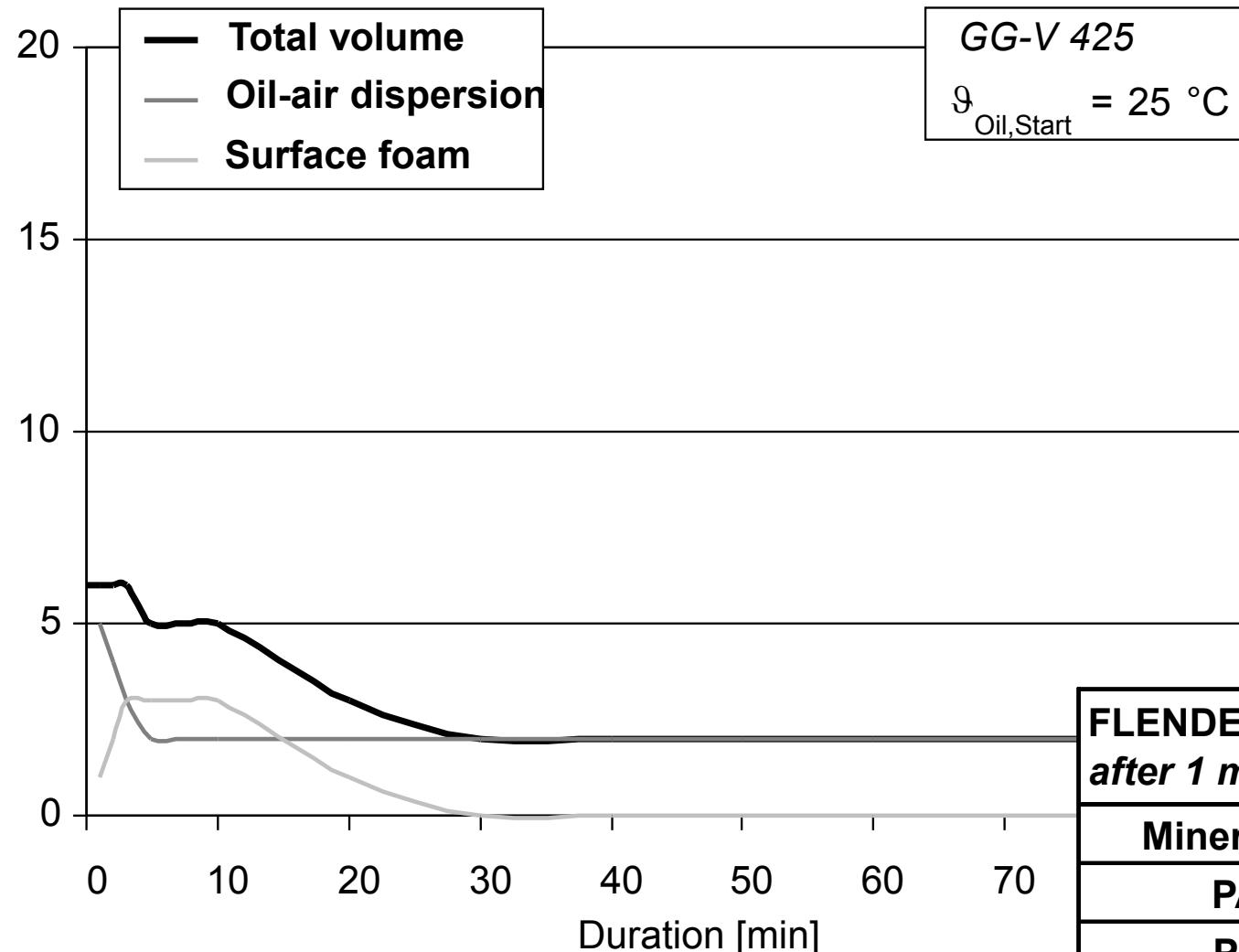
Test result

- Measurement of the foam behavior
 - Total volume increase
 - Oil-air dispersion
 - Surface foam
- Evaluation of the foam behavior 1 min after stopping the motor

Evaluation foam behavior	Total volume increase
<i>good</i>	up to 5 %
<i>satisfactory</i>	up to 10 %
<i>still permissible</i>	up to 15 %
<i>excessive</i>	over 15 %

Foam behavior – High performance

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Evaluation
foam behavior:

still permissible

satisfactory

good

FLENDER foam test after 1 min	Total volume increase [%]
Mineral Oil	6
PAO	5
PAG	10
H1 PAG	6
H1 PAO	10

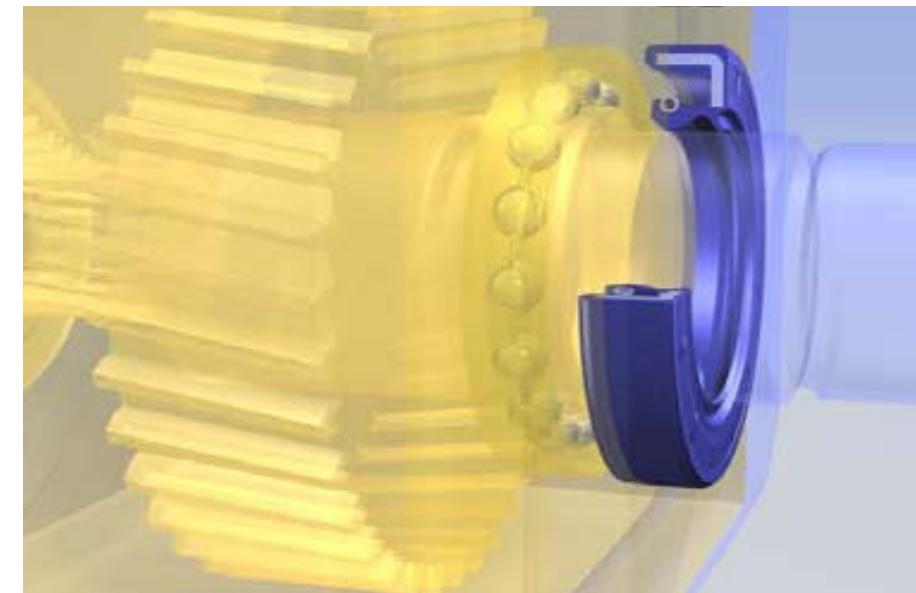
Elastomer compatibility

High performance



Perfect harmonization of lubricant and seal

- Protection of seals against friction and wear
- Avoidance of leakages,
extensive oil filtering,
and gear box repairs



Investigation of the elastomer compatibility

- Static elastomer compatibility according to *DIN ISO 1817*
- Dynamic elastomer compatibility according to *DIN 3761*
- Elastomer materials 72 NBR 902, 75 FKM 585, and 75 FKM 170055
- Limits according to *Freudenberg FB 73 11 008*

Static elastomer compatibility

High performance



Investigation of elastomer compatibility

- **Static elastomer compatibility** of gear oils for 1008 h at 100 °C bzw. 110 °C / 130 °C according to *DIN ISO 1817*
- Elastomer materials 72 NBR 902, 75 FKM 585 and 75 FKM 170055
- Limits according to *Freudenberg FB 73 11 008*

Stat. elastomer compatibility <i>DIN ISO 1817</i>	Change [%]			
	Volume	Shore-A-hardness	Max. stress	Elongation
Mineral Oil	> -2 ... 5 <	> -5 ... 5 <	> -50 ... 20 <	> -60 ... 20 <
PAO	> -2 ... 5 <	> -5 ... 5 <	> -50 ... 20 <	> -60 ... 20 <
PAG	> -2 ... 5 <	> -5 ... 5 <	> -50 ... 20 <	> -60 ... 20 <
H1 PAG	> -2 ... 5 <	> -5 ... 5 <	> -50 ... 20 <	> -60 ... 20 <

(72 NBR 902, 75 FKM 585, and 75 FKM 170055)

- Protection of leakages, extensive oil filtering, and gear box repairs

Dynamic elastomer compatibility

High performance



Investigation of elastomer compatibility

- **Dynamic elastomer compatibility** of gear oils for 1008 h at 80 °C bzw. 90 °C / 110 °C nach DIN 3761
- Elastomer materials 72 NBR 902, 75 FKM 585 and 75 FKM 170055
- Limits according to Freudenberg FB 73 11 008

Dyn. elastomer compatibility DIN 3761	Leak-age [ml]	Change			
		Width of running marks at sealing edge [mm]	Run-in depth of shaft [µm]	Interference with spring [mm]	Interference without spring [mm]
MIN GEM 1 N	0	≤ 0.5	≤ 5	≤ -0.6	≤ -0.7
PAO GEM 4 N	0	≤ 0.5	≤ 5	≤ -0.6	≤ -0.7
PG GH 6	0	≤ 0.5	≤ 5	≤ -0.6	≤ -0.7
PG UH1 6	0	≤ 0.5	≤ 5	≤ -0.6	≤ -0.7

(72 NBR 902)

- Protection of leakages, extensive oil filtering, and gear box repairs

Dynamic elastomer compatibility

Maximum performance



Investigation of elastomer compatibility

- **Dynamic elastomer compatibility** of gear oils for 1008 h at 80 °C bzw. 90 °C / 110 °C nach DIN 3761
- Elastomer materials 72 NBR 902, 75 FKM 585 and 75 FKM 170055
- Limits according to Freudenberg FB 73 11 008

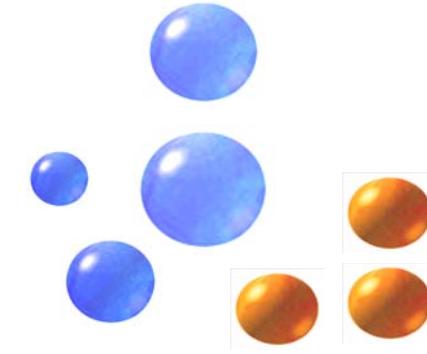
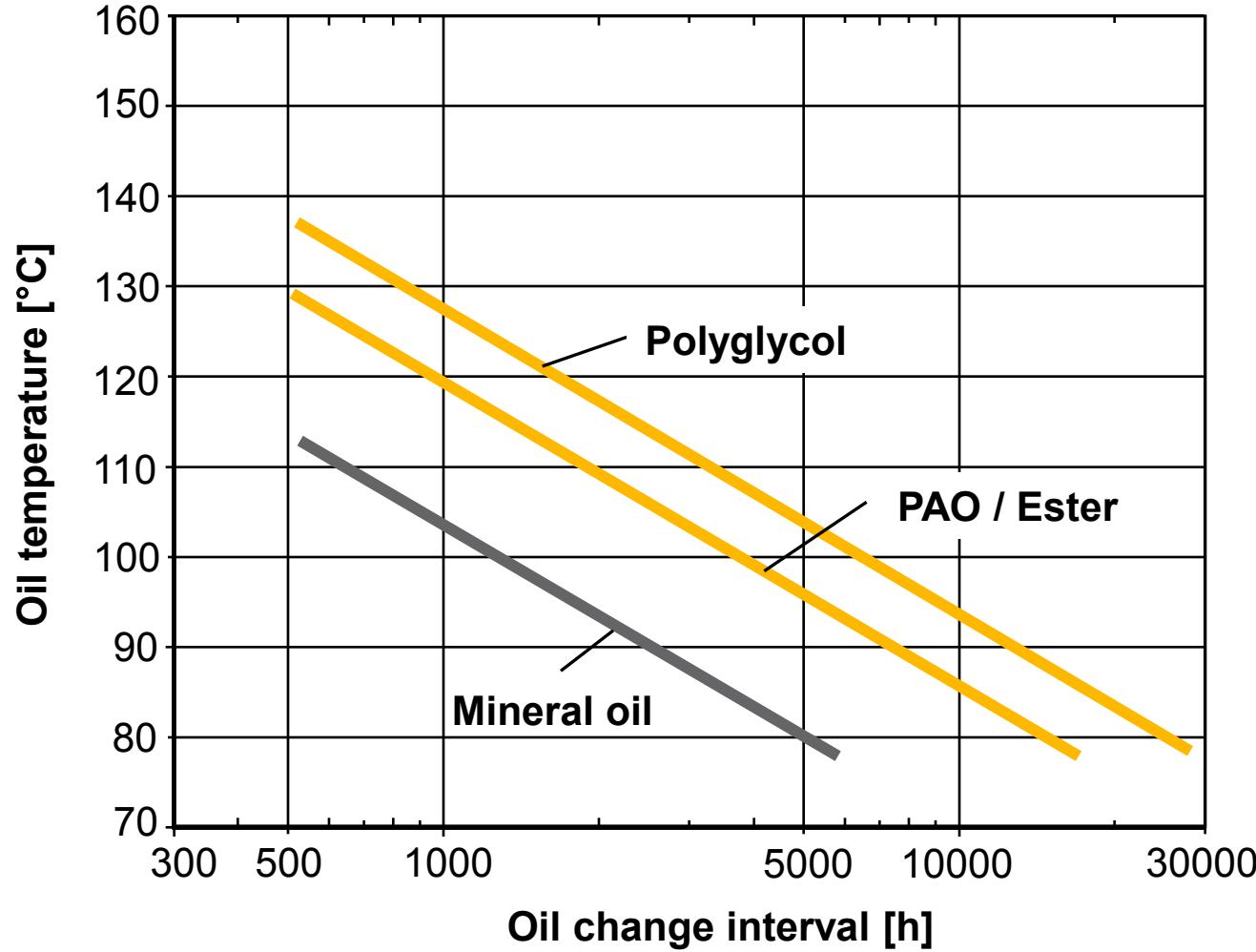
Dyn. elastomer compatibility DIN 3761	Leak-age [ml]	Change			
		Width of running marks at sealing edge [mm]	Run-in depth of shaft [μm]	Interference with spring [mm]	Interference without spring [mm]
MIN GEM 1 N	0	≤ 0.4	≤ 10	≤ -0.5	≤ -0.6
PAO GEM 4 N	0	≤ 0.4	≤ 10	≤ -0.5	≤ -0.6
PG GH 6	0	≤ 0.4	≤ 10	≤ -0.5	≤ -0.6
PG UH1 6	0	≤ 0.4	≤ 10	≤ -0.5	≤ -0.6

(75 FKM 585 and 75 FKM 170055)

- Protection of leakages, extensive oil filtering, and gear box repairs

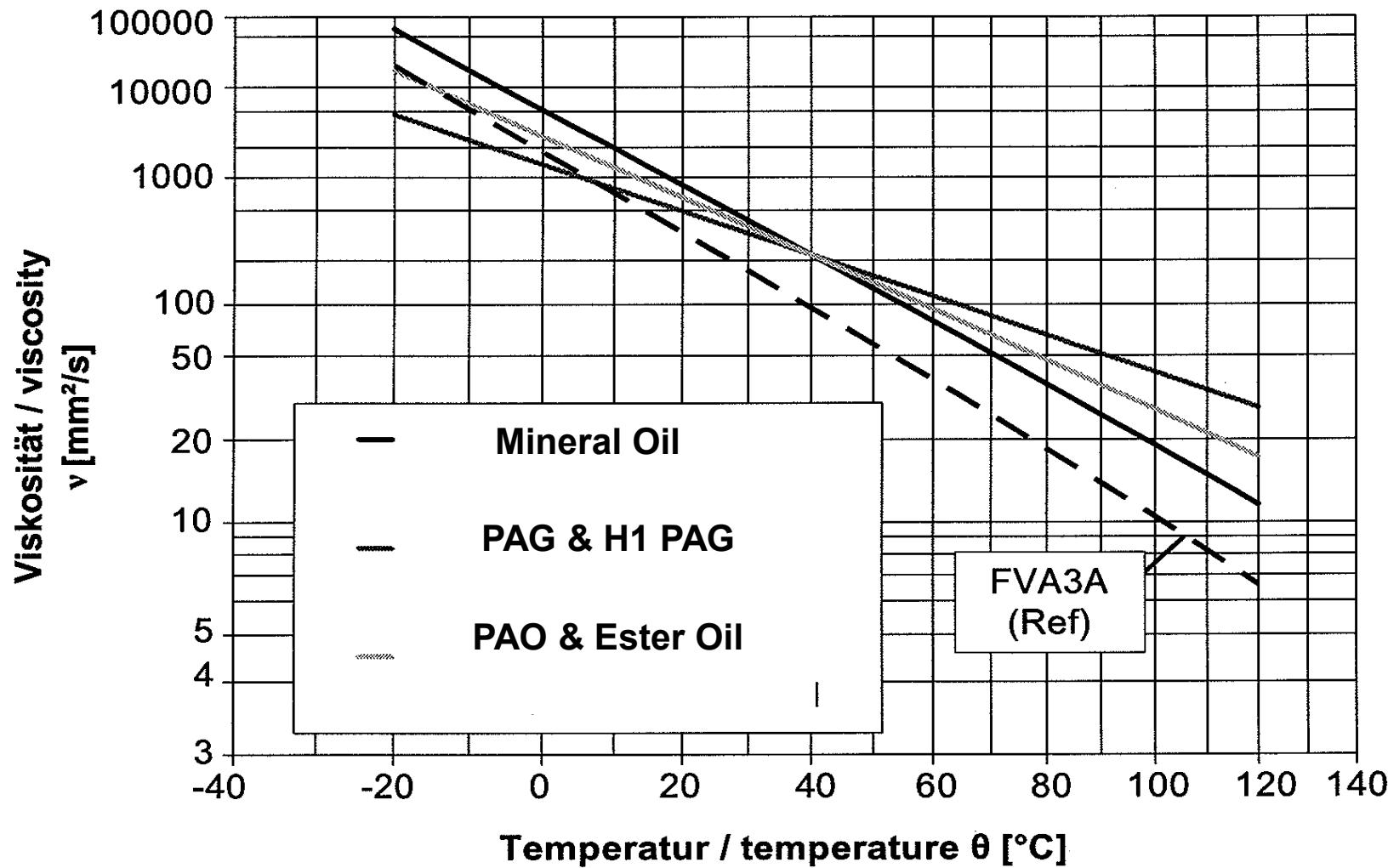
Industrial gear oils

Achievable oil change intervals



Viscosity-temperature behavior

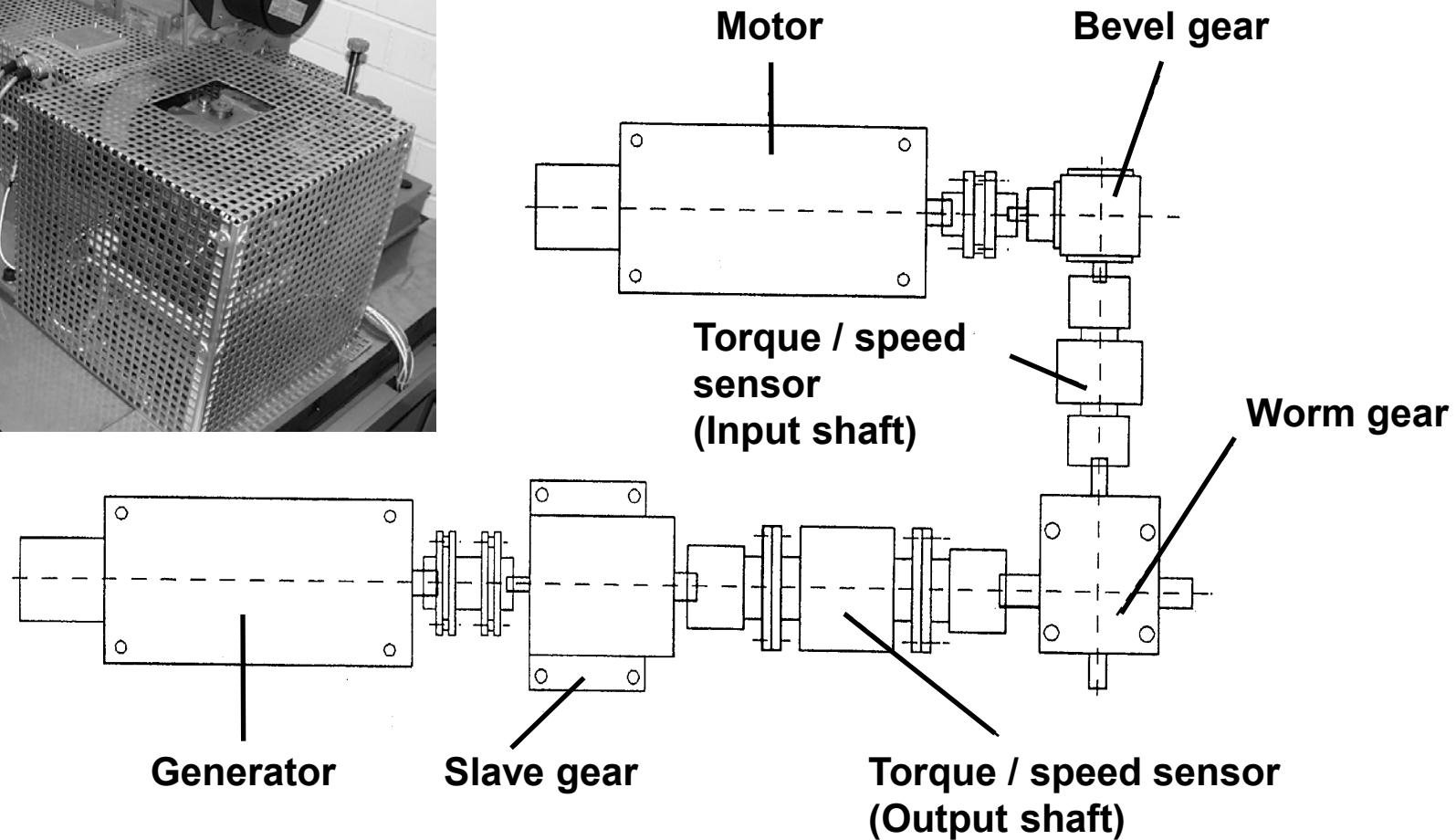
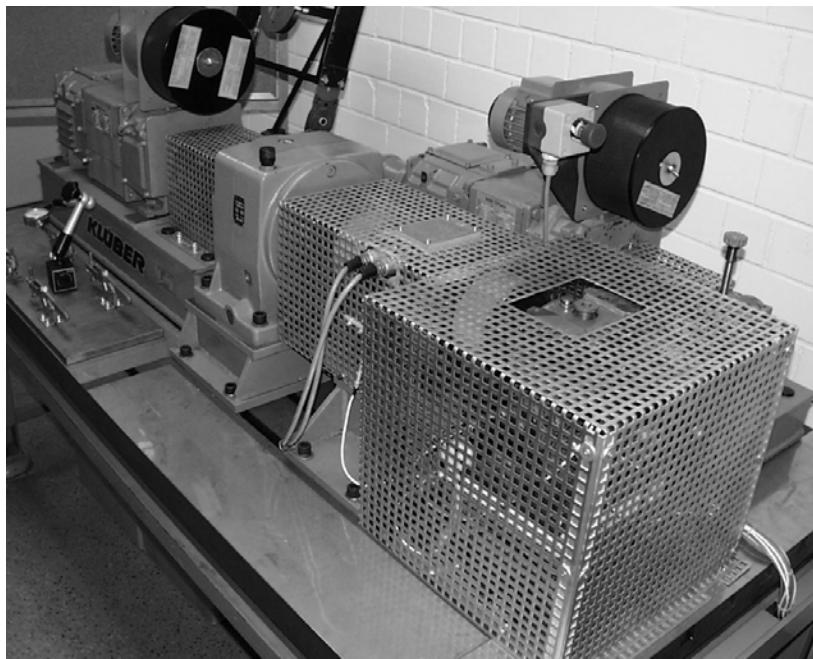
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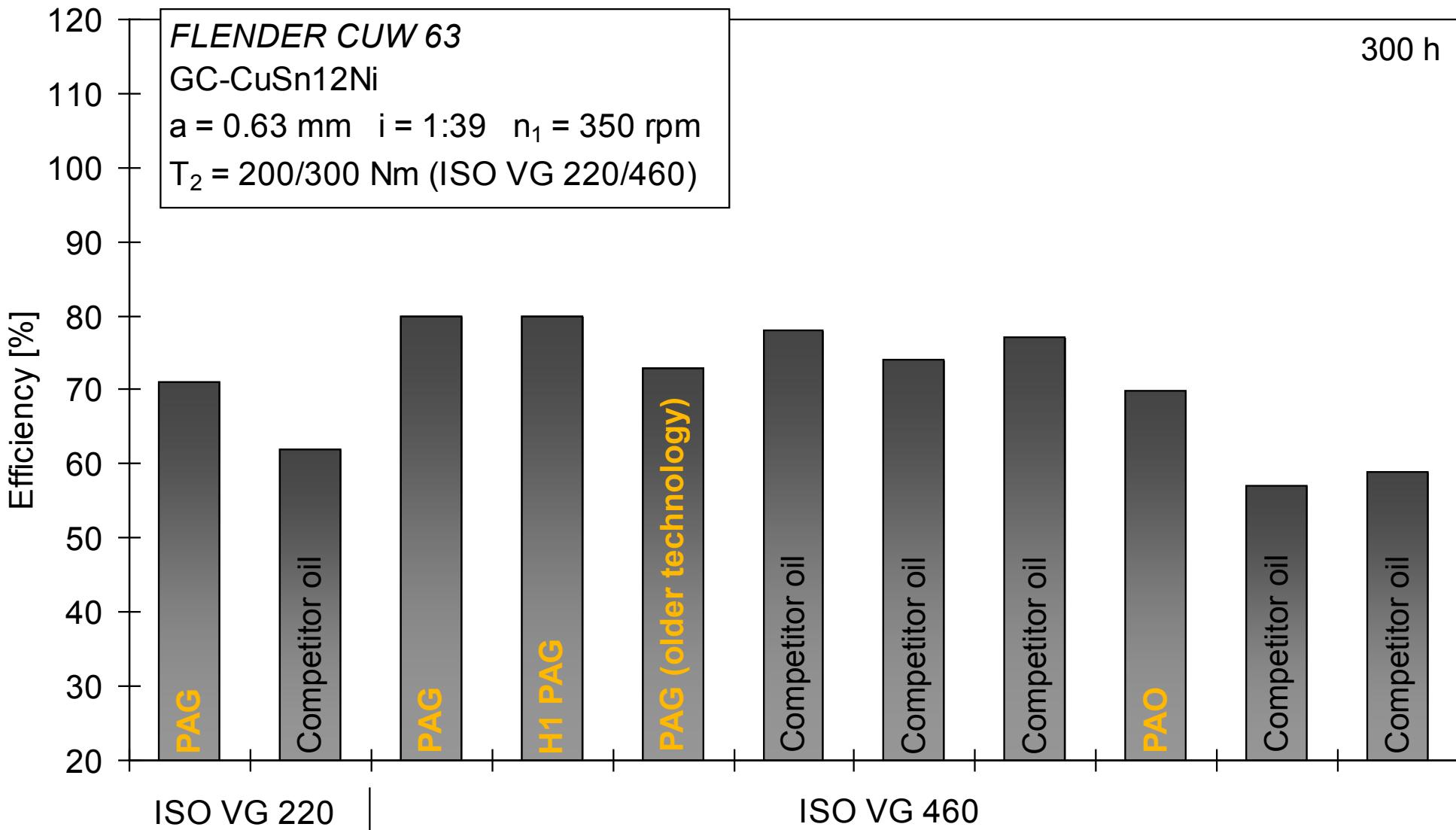
Worm gear load-carrying capacity

Klüber worm gear test rig

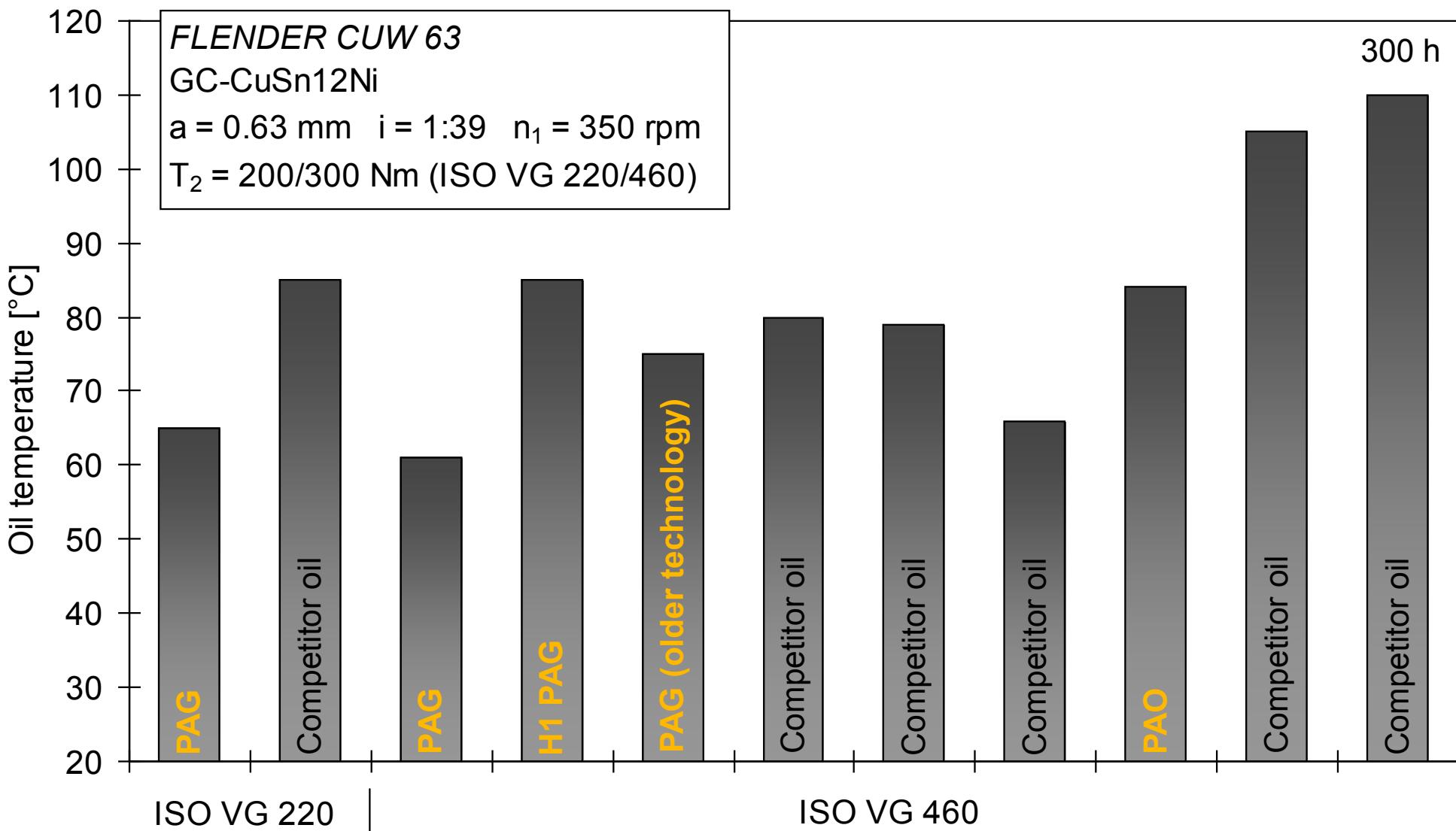
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Worm gears – High performance Efficiency

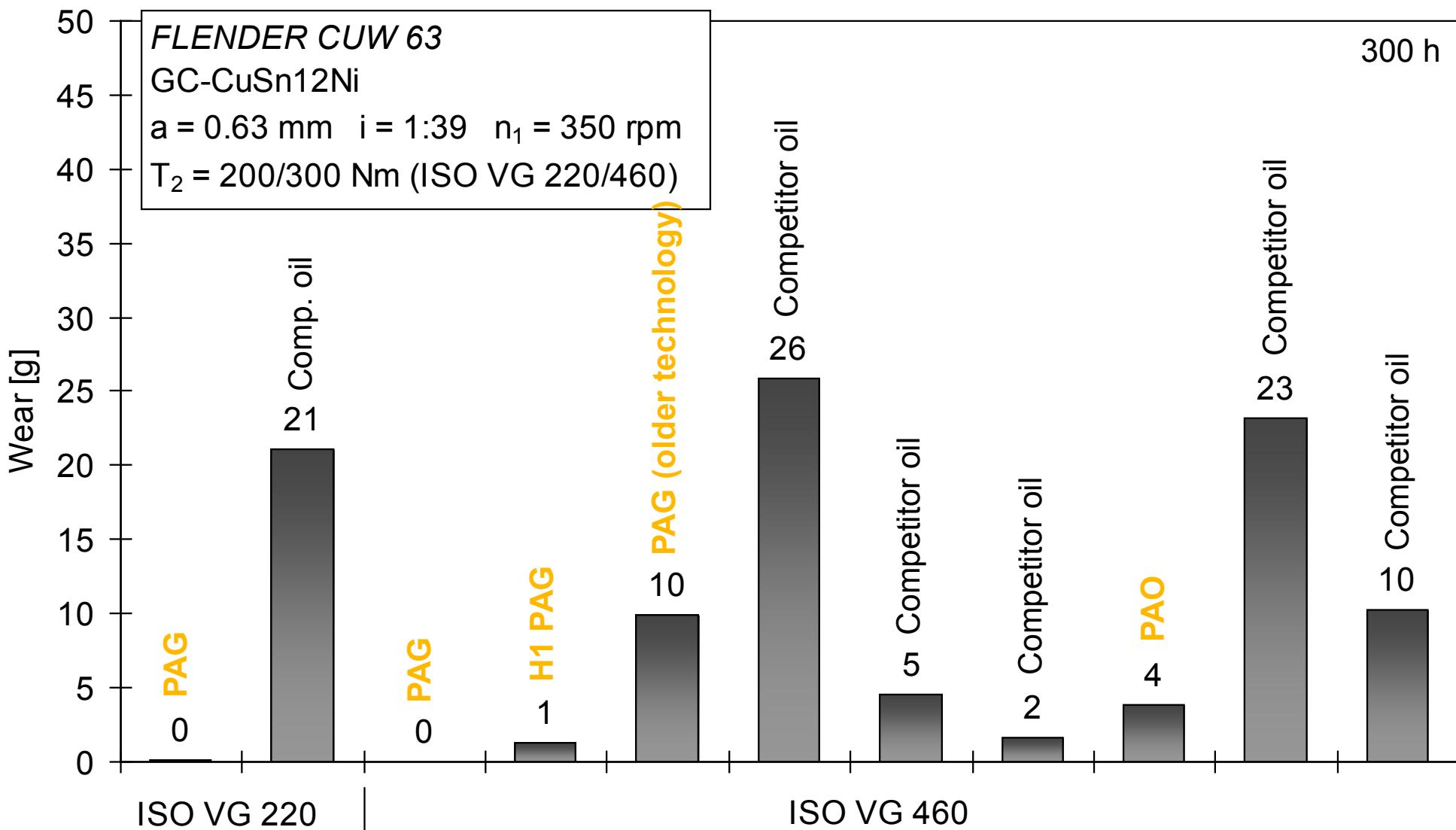


Worm gears – High performance Sump Temperature



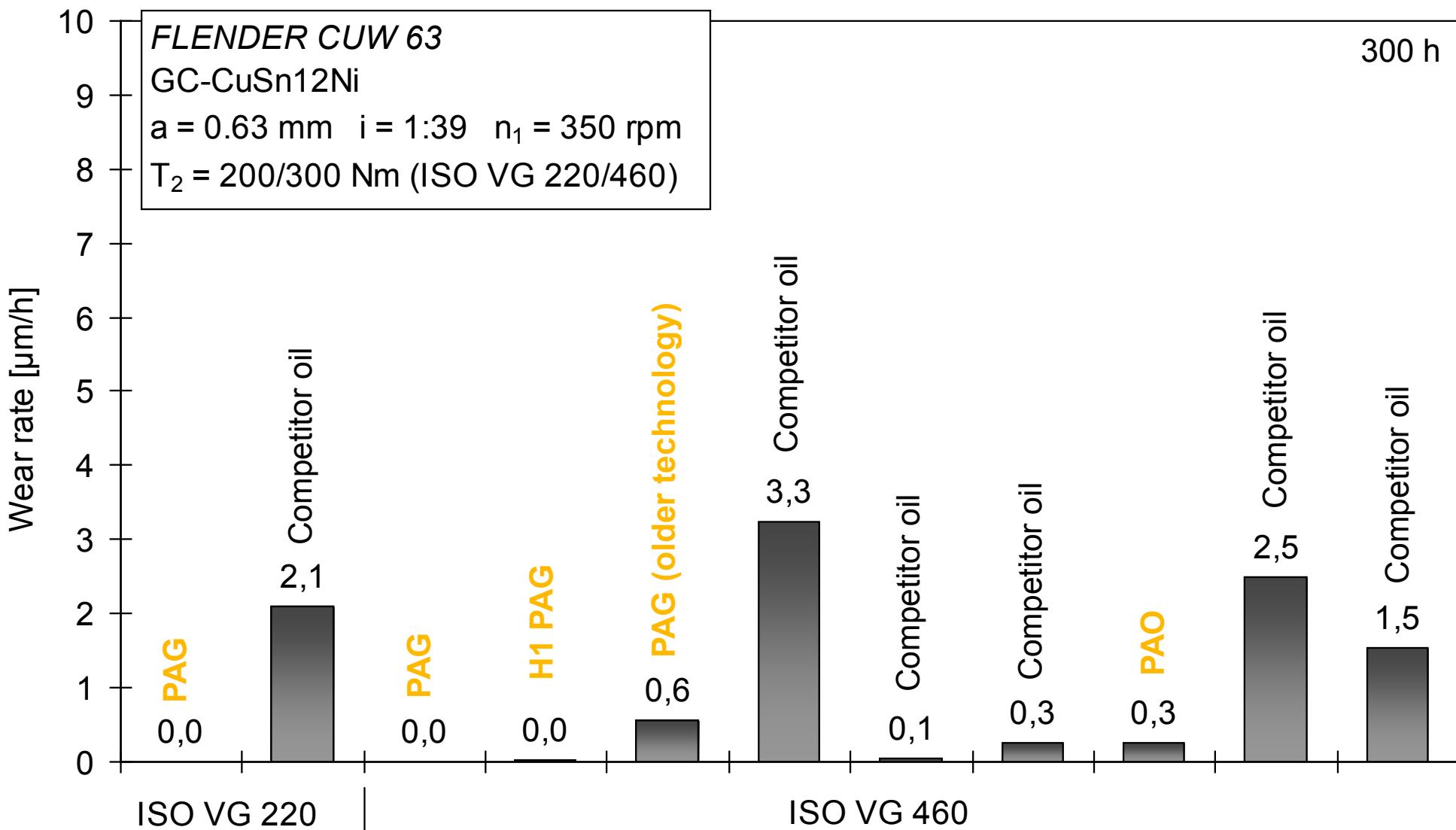
Worm gears – High performance Wear

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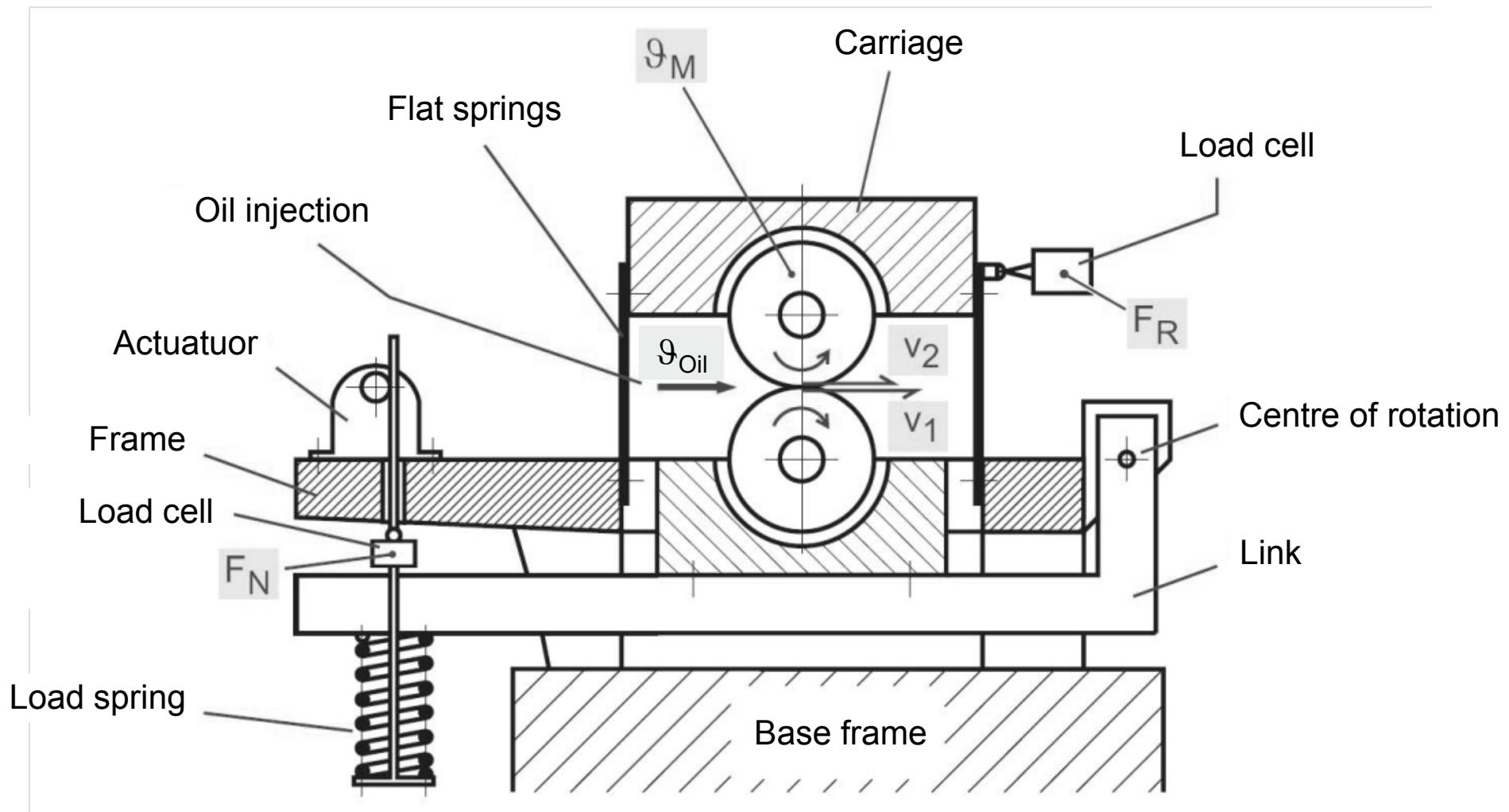
Worm gears – High performance Wear Rate

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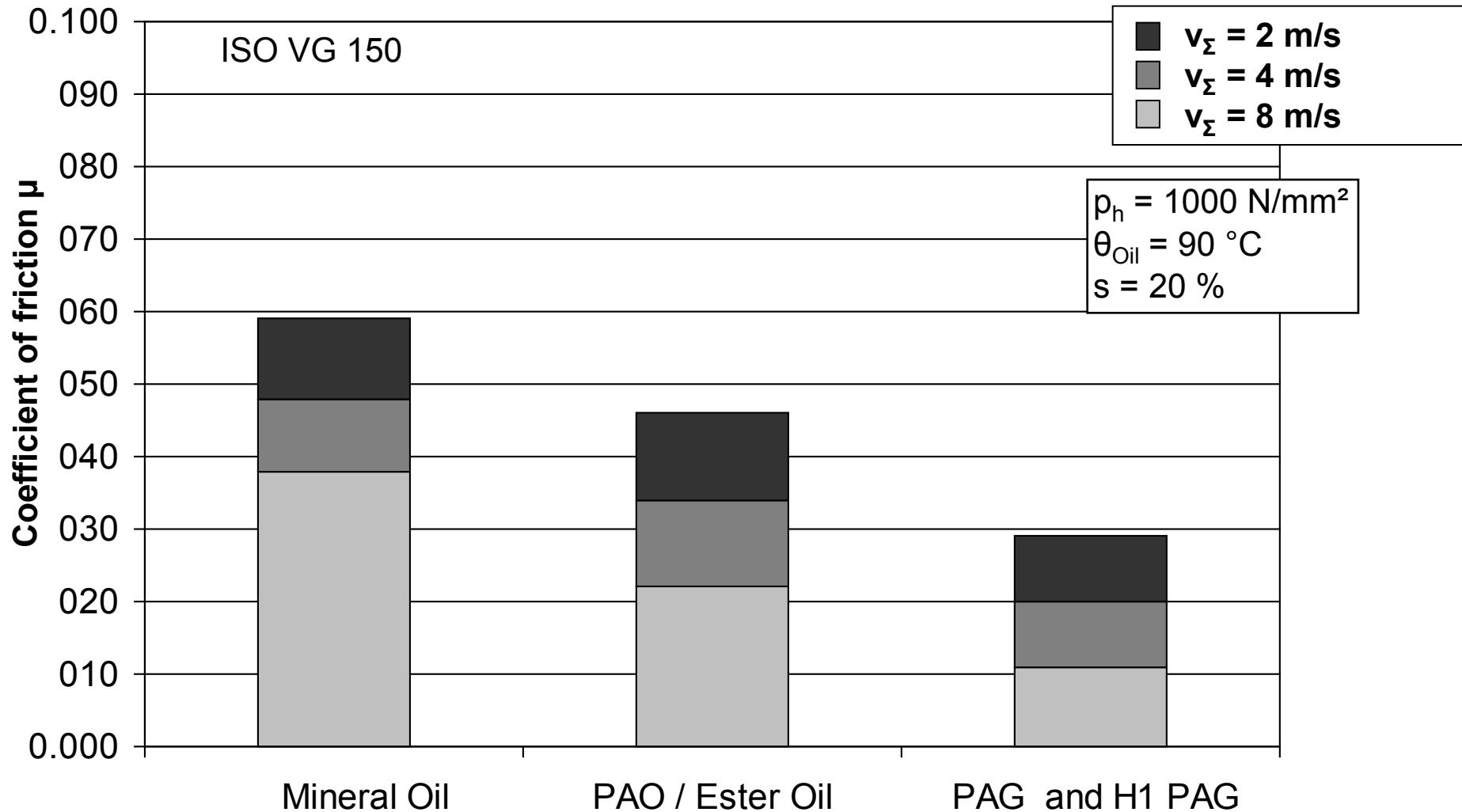
Friction behavior Twin disk machine (FZG)

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Twin disk machine – Friction behavior

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Practical Experience with High Performance PAO Temperature and Sludge Problems

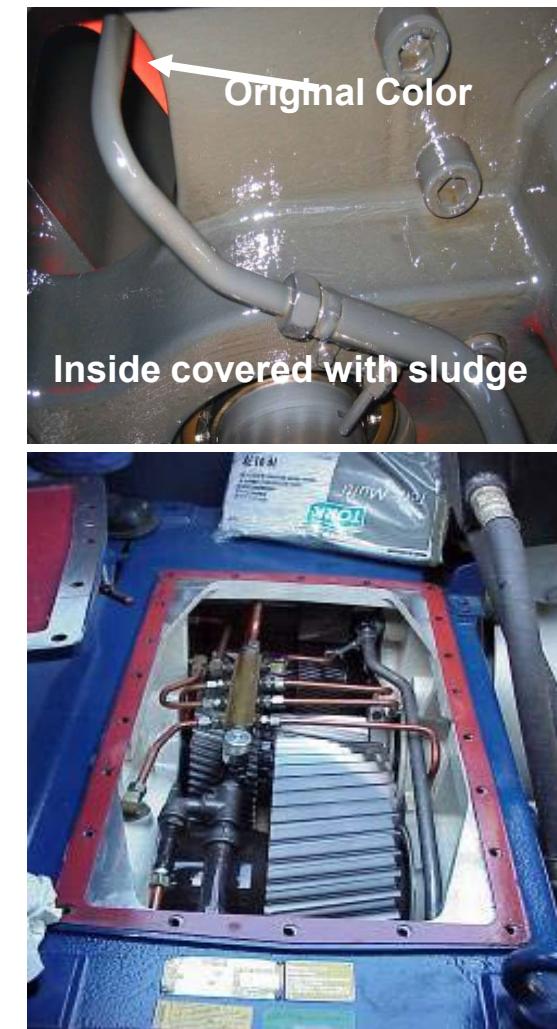
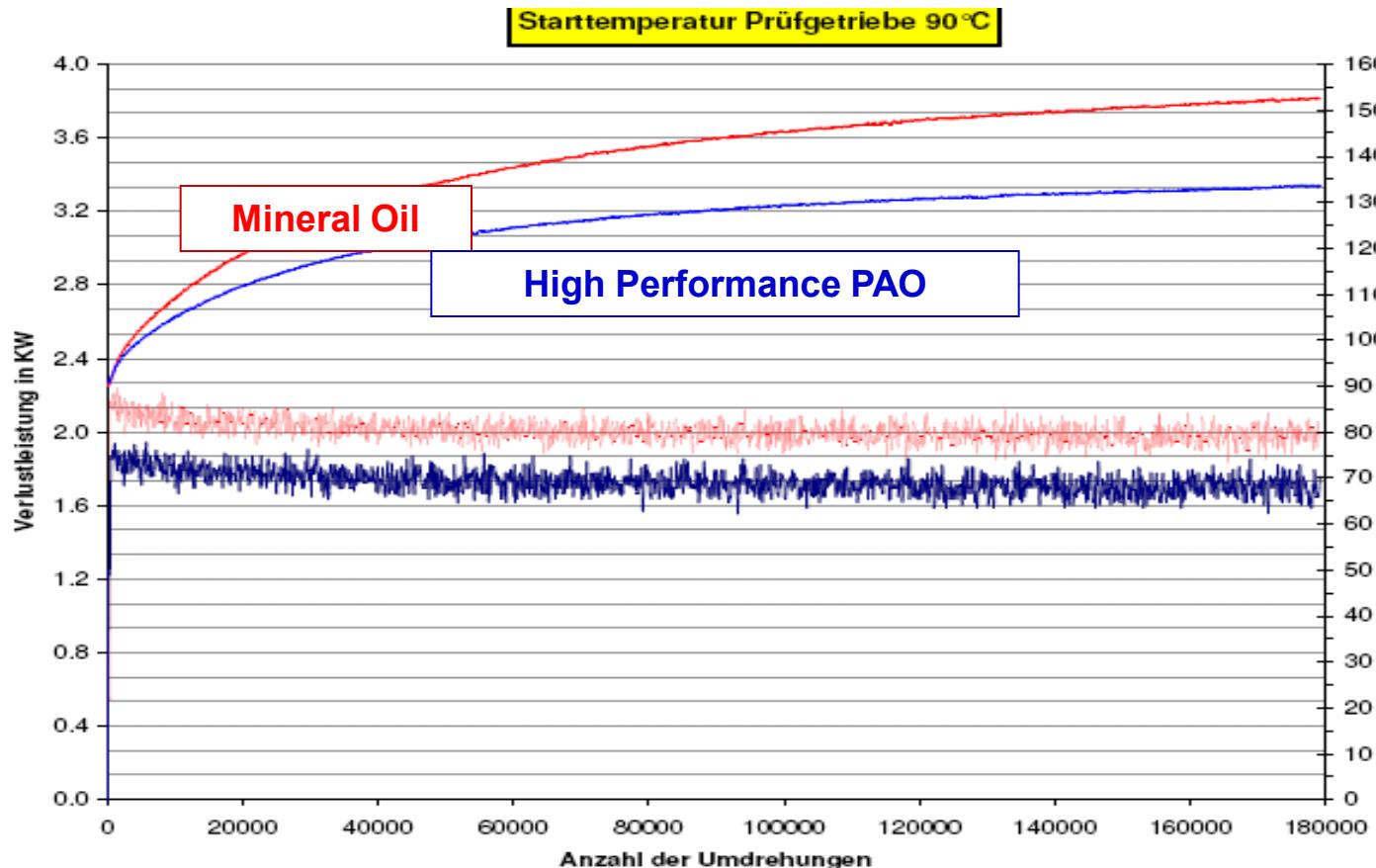
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Applicaton: Various gearboxes

Problem: The used mineral oils and PAOs had a sludge and temperature problem. Too many oil changes and too high cleaning costs.

Solution : Changeover to High Performance PAO

Value : Reduction of the oil temperature down to 10 to 15°C, no residue formation, prolonged oil change intervals, maintenance and cost reduction



Clean Gearbox after
changeover

FE 8 Test Machine - bearings after test

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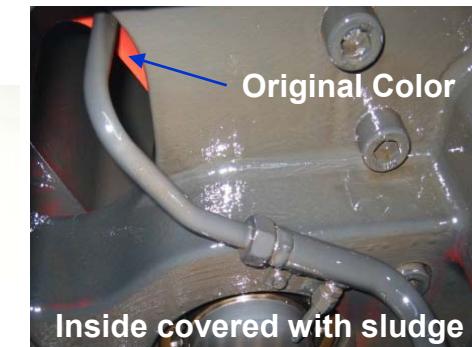
Clean appearance after the test with:

High Performance PAO



Brownish discoloring after the test with:

Standard PAO



Test conditions:

Temperature: 80°C

Axial load: 80 kN

Speed: 7.5 1/min

Test duration: 80 h



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